Brief explanation about my works:

Clown & masked face:

White powdered faces, warped chins, twisted red nose, cheek swelled like a balloon, unnaturally upward-slanted lips.....; on their faces you will see a faint chuckle. They should not have any inherent expression or show any emotion; their faces should not be realistic, nor look like somebody who is alive and should not look like a grievous or joyful someone. They are no living existence that has a proper noun, would always remain anonymous and would possess stereotype personality.

I prefer to image my main figure as a clown or masked person to express the personality in which emotions are extremely restrained. A mask, showing always the same countenance, implies a stereotype personality, although my feeling as creating fine-artist is always entangled with many contradictions such as *"personality of impersonality", "nationalism of statelessness", "rationality of irrationality"* etc., and mask or clown I draw is a kind of symbolization of these feelings.

The stereotype main figure in my painting will throw various questions to the viewers of my works. Depending on a mental situation of a viewer, it could be a cheerful question or, at another occasion, it could be sad and serious one. That is obviously no physical communication like between people to each other, but I feel that, whenever you would stand in front of a painting, there occurs an invisible communication between the viewer and main figure in a painting, although nobody can expect to get an answer in a physical sense from impersonal, non-expressive clown or masked person in my painting.

I never use living models. Those whom I paint on the canvas are living inside me already for a long time, talking to me, smiling to me, provoking or consoling me. They are often me myself, or somebody whom I once met in my real life, or who are created in my fantasy. They are not particular "somebody" with name, but just "someone". They should not be painted realistic and are, therefore, to be deformed. Sometimes my clowns look gently into my inside, sometimes sadly or

severely. The whitely powdered faces hide the real face of them, and show just stony countenance or stereotype image without emotions. To express this vacant countenance, reality of unreality, existence of non-existence, I scratch or do a special treatment of the surface of canvas. Through the creased surface of canvas, the neutral, emotionless face of clown or masked personage would emerge as reflection of my reality.

As I said above, my models are living inside me for a long time. Many of these models I met during my life in the paintings of old masters or nameless painters who lived in Europe several hundred years ago. They used to live inside me as the most intimate models since I, as small child, decided to become a fine artist. Through years of my life they often appeared on my canvas in a different image than what they originally were. These models who were once created in early days of the Western art history are still living inside me and synchronize themselves with my idea of the *"countenance of non-existence", "eternal stereotype"* and *"realism beyond reality"*.

Clowns and masked personages I like to express in my works are not really favored subject nowadays anymore. But because of their neutral stereotype facial expressions, they are, to me, very important existence that is often resurrected in my paintings.



"Scene at the window" [Triptych] (2005; Acryl on canvas, 70 x 50 cm each)

Icons & Altar Paintings:

Already long time has passed since I discovered the charm of icons as well as altar paintings and started to adopt conceptual idea of both styles to my works. I was and am still attracted by their static but very symbolic image-expression. Both icons and altar paintings have also a special property, namely they set up, by viewing, a non-verbal communication between them and the viewers. Their unique expressive styles and original function as object of worship and pray match very well to my artistic feelings that should be expressed on canvas of my paintings.

In Greece, Balkan-Peninsula, Hungary, Bulgaria and Russia, that were the territory of the East Roman Empire, icons were and are very popular art form as object of pray. Icon paintings were originated in the Greek and Russian Orthodox churches and were cultivated as the Byzantine art in a growing influence of the Orthodox Catholicism, retaining its original form until today. Considering its originality, icon paintings might be said as the still existing origin of European arts.

These icon paintings gave a fertile influence to the early altar paintings and also to early Italian paintings created during the pre-Renaissance period. This art form did not come to bloom in Northern Europe, at least not so much in the Netherlands, but this gave nevertheless a lot of invisible influence to altar paintings in Northern areas as well and contributed to the birth of West-European art in later period.

In Catholic churches with pompous dignity there are many altar paintings and sacred images preserved in stately Gothic ornaments. By watching pious people in churches, kneeling in front of these art works, praying and making the sign of cross on their chest, you would really feel the old religion is still vividly there. They are praying not to valuable altar painting as art piece, but worshipping the main subject, Christ or his followers and holy biblical scenes, painted in an aesthetic way.

When these paintings were made in early days, no signature was put on painting or sculpture. Most of them were made by anonymous craftsmen who made their works by order of their master-patrons or to express their own piousness and to devote themselves to Christ and sacred subjects without being conscious of art as an ultimate objective. In these days there was no clear self-consciousness of being artist as profession. But these religious paintings, made by anonymous painters, are, as already said above, the origin of European art paintings, and without them, icons and altar pieces, further development of European art was unthinkable. Whenever I stand in front of altar paintings and icons, I hear the breath of ancient painters hidden behind these works and also of many people who prayed towards them.

Going back to the origin, rediscovering simple mind and beauty in early days and creating an original style and new sort of beauty that were never ever created by anybody in the art history; these are my key words during creation of my works.



≪Kay Yoshiya≫

"Rose" [Diptych-Left & Right] (2007; Acryl on board, 60 x 30 cm each)